## Solutions to Trigonometry Problems

Civil Engineering Licensure Exam – Mock Exam (Day 3)

February 25, 2025

## **Solutions**

1. Simplify  $\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x$ .

Solution: Trigonometry For Beginners!

2. Solve for x in the equation  $\cos x = \frac{1}{2}$  for  $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$ .

Solution: Solving Trigonometric Equations By Finding All Solutions

3. Which of the following is an identity?

Solution: Verifying Trigonometric Identities

4. Given a right triangle where  $\theta$  is an acute angle and  $\tan \theta = \frac{3}{4}$ , what is  $\sin \theta$ ?

Solution: Intro to Trigonometric Identities

5. Using the Law of Sines, solve for  $\angle B$  in a triangle where  $a=8,\ b=10,$  and  $\angle A=40^{\circ}.$ 

**Solution:** Trigonometry Word Problems (Part 1)

6. Prove the identity:

$$\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{\sin 2x} = \tan x$$

Solution: Trigonometric Identity Proofs

7. Solve for x in:

$$2\sin x - 1 = 0$$
,  $0^{\circ} \le x \le 360^{\circ}$ 

**Solution:** Solving Simple Trig Equations

8. Given  $\cos A = 0.6$ , find  $\sin 2A$ .

**Solution:** Double Angle Identities & Formulas of Sin, Cos & Tan - Trigonometry

9. Solve the triangle using the Law of Cosines where:

$$a = 7, \quad b = 9, \quad c = 12$$

Solution: Law of Cosines, Finding Angles & Sides, SSS & SAS Triangles

10. A tower casts a shadow of 20 meters when the angle of elevation of the sun is  $30^{\circ}$ . Find the height of the tower.

**Solution:** Angles of Elevation & Depression — Trigonometry — Maths — FuseSchool